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3 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
4 **NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**  
5 **SAN JOSE DIVISION**  
6

7 MMV CAPITAL PARTNERS, INC.,

8 Plaintiff,

9 v.

10 HOTCHALK, INC., et al.,

11 Defendants.

Case No. [18-cv-03713-BLF](#)

**ORDER GRANTING MOTION TO  
SEAL**

[Re: ECF 40]

12  
13 Before the Court is Defendants Bertelsmann Education Services LLC and Bertelsmann,  
14 Inc.'s (collectively, "BES") unopposed administrative motion to seal their Reply in support of  
15 their Motion to Dismiss. ECF 40. For the reasons that follow, the motion is GRANTED.

16 "Historically, courts have recognized a 'general right to inspect and copy public records  
17 and documents, including judicial records and documents.'" *Kamakana v. City & Cnty. of*  
18 *Honolulu*, 447 F.3d 1172, 1178 (9th Cir. 2006) (quoting *Nixon v. Warner Commc'ns, Inc.*, 435  
19 U.S. 589, 597 & n.7 (1978)). Consequently, access to motions and their attachments that are  
20 "more than tangentially related to the merits of a case" may be sealed only upon a showing of  
21 "compelling reasons" for sealing. *Ctr. for Auto Safety v. Chrysler Grp., LLC*, 809 F.3d 1092,  
22 1101-02 (9th Cir. 2016). Filings that are only tangentially related to the merits may be sealed  
23 upon a lesser showing of "good cause." *Id.* at 1097. In addition, sealing motions filed in this  
24 district must be "narrowly tailored to seek sealing only of sealable material." Civil L.R. 79-5(b).  
25 A party moving to seal a document in whole or in part must file a declaration establishing that the  
26 identified material is "sealable." Civ. L.R. 79-5(d)(1)(A). "Reference to a stipulation or  
27 protective order that allows a party to designate certain documents as confidential is not sufficient  
28 to establish that a document, or portions thereof, are sealable." *Id.*

1 BES seeks to file under seal portions of their Reply in support of their Motion to Dismiss,  
2 ECF 41. Previously, the Court granted BES's motion to file under seal certain exhibits filed in  
3 support of their Motion to Dismiss, as well as portions of the Motion itself that quoted or  
4 summarized those exhibits. *See* ECF 34. Through the present motion, BES seeks to file under  
5 seal portions of their Reply that quote or summarize those same exhibits. For the reasons this  
6 Court allowed BES to seal portions of its Motion to Dismiss, the Court finds compelling reasons  
7 to seal the requested portions of their Reply, because they contain BES's and HotChalk's  
8 confidential financing information. *See Schwartz v. Cook*, No. 5:15-cv-03347-BLF, 2016 WL  
9 1301186, at \*4-\*5 (N.D. Cal. Apr. 4, 2016). Release of these private companies' information  
10 could harm their competitive standing in future equity raises and financing transactions and could  
11 disclose HotChalk's internal business strategies and limitations to HotChalk's detriment. *See* Mot.  
12 at 1; Moreno Decl. ISO Motion to Seal ¶ 3, ECF 40-1. Moreover, the proposed redactions to the  
13 Reply are narrowly tailored to exclude only sealable material as required by Civil L.R. 79-5(b).

14 As such, BES's motion to seal is GRANTED. Because BES has publicly filed a redacted  
15 version and filed under seal an unredacted version of the Reply, no further action is necessary.

16  
17 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

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19 Dated: November 14, 2018



BETH LABSON FREEMAN  
United States District Judge